

An attempt has been made to tabulate total expenditure on education, including formal education at all levels, vocational training of all types and also expenditure on cultural activities related to education such as adult night classes, fine arts and handicraft courses, and libraries, museums and art galleries. Such expenditure for the year 1960 is presented in Table 3, classified by source. Details of income of school boards for publicly controlled elementary and secondary schools for the years 1958-60 are given at p. 347 and financial statistics for universities and colleges at pp. 351-352.

### 3.—Total Expenditure on Formal Education, Vocational Training and Related Cultural Activities, by Source of Funds, 1960

Type of Education	Local Taxation	Provincial Governments <sup>1</sup>	Federal Government	Fees	Other Sources	Total Expenditure
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Formal Education—</b>						
<b>Elementary and Secondary—</b>						
Public schools .....	651,858	520,696	17,030	4,519	23,471	1,217,574
Handicapped outside the public schools .....	645	11,607	...	...	355	12,607
Government correspondence schools .....	...	1,455	...	592	...	2,047
Reform schools .....	...	744	...	...	...	744
Indian and Eskimo education .....	...	...	34,314	...	...	34,314
Private schools .....	...	...	...	37,877	9,015	46,892
<b>Totals, Elementary and Secondary .....</b>	<b>652,503</b>	<b>534,502</b>	<b>51,344</b>	<b>42,988</b>	<b>32,841</b>	<b>1,314,178</b>
Teacher-training outside universities .....	...	15,405	26	728	12	16,171
<b>Higher Education—</b>						
Current operating expenditure .....	411	75,415	20,031 <sup>2</sup>	45,991	13,226	155,074
Plant expenditure from current funds .....	287	36,142	8,408	...	...	44,837
Research in universities .....	6	963	13,357	...	6,570	20,896
Defence colleges .....	...	...	5,030	...	...	5,030
Scholarships .....	...	5,212	3,892	...	5	9,109
Other .....	...	51	412	...	...	463
<b>Totals, Higher Education .....</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>117,783</b>	<b>51,130</b>	<b>45,991</b>	<b>19,801</b>	<b>235,409</b>
Undistributable expenditure .....	...	...	299	...	...	299
<b>Totals, Formal Education .....</b>	<b>653,207</b>	<b>667,690</b>	<b>102,799</b>	<b>89,707</b>	<b>52,654</b>	<b>1,566,057</b>
<b>Vocational Training—</b>						
Institutes of technology .....	...	10,487	1,795	1,371	93	13,746
Apprenticeship .....	...	2,635	1,670	73	282	4,660
Trade training .....	...	7,532	667	768	34	9,001
Primary industries and homemaking .....	...	2,719	155	18	361	3,253
Unemployed .....	...	661	935	1	2	1,599
Handicapped .....	...	621	410	...	...	1,031
Health and welfare personnel .....	...	819	2,533	4	3	3,359
Inmates of reform institutions .....	...	376	309	...	...	685
Indians and Eskimos .....	...	...	281	...	...	281
Other vocational training costs .....	...	132	1,939	16	...	2,087
Provincial capital expenditures .....	...	12,511	1	...	...	12,511
Private business colleges .....	...	...	...	3,925	...	3,925
<b>Totals, Vocational Training .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>38,493</b>	<b>10,694</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>56,138</b>
<b>Cultural Activities—<sup>4</sup></b>						
Adult education, including night schools .....	5	2,458	302	19	...	2,779
Fine arts .....	...	3,061	1,423	62	...	4,546
Handicrafts .....	...	320	—	...	1	321
Libraries .....	14,100	3,979	581	63	1,057	19,780
Archives, museums and art galleries .....	...	2,344	3,463	...	...	5,807
National Film Board productions .....	...	...	930	...	...	930
Cultural societies—grants .....	...	112	17	...	...	129
UNESCO—grant .....	...	...	425	...	...	425
<b>Totals, Cultural Activities .....</b>	<b>14,100</b>	<b>12,274</b>	<b>7,141</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>34,717</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes the Yukon and Northwest Territories. <sup>2</sup> No direct grants were paid to universities of Quebec; see text on p. 351. <sup>3</sup> Capital grants from the Federal Government are included in the appropriate classification above. <sup>4</sup> Limited to reported expenditures of public funds. <sup>5</sup> Included in "Elementary and Secondary—Public schools". <sup>6</sup> Includes capital costs from current funds.